

A Social History of 19th-century Farm Workers and their Families, at Jack's Houses, Kirkliston, Midlothian

Stuart Mitchell,* Fay Oliver** and Tim Neighbour*

With contributions by S Anderson, M Cressey,
G Haggarty & R Murdoch

* CFA Archaeology Ltd, Old Engine House, Eskmills Park,
Musselburgh, East Lothian, EH21 7PQ

** Freelance Historian

Published by the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, www.socantscot.org.uk
with Historic Scotland, www.historic-scotland.gov.uk
and the Council for British Archaeology, www.britarch.ac.uk
Editor Helen Bleck
Produced by Archetype Information Technology Ltd, www.archetype-it.com
ISBN: 9780903903646
ISSN: 1773-3803

Requests for permission to reproduce material from a *SAIR* report should be sent to the Director of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, as well as to the author, illustrator, photographer or other copyright holder.

Copyright in any of the *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* series rests with the SAIR Consortium and the individual authors.

The maps are reproduced from Ordnance Survey material with the permission of Ordnance Survey on behalf of The Controller of Her Majesty's Stationery Office. © Crown copyright 2001. Any unauthorised reproduction infringes Crown copyright and may lead to prosecution or civil proceedings. Historic Scotland Licence No. GD 03032G, 2002.

The consent does not extend to copying for general distribution, advertising or promotional purposes, the creation of new collective works or resale.

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	v
List of Tables	vi
1 Abstract	1
2 Introduction	2
3 Background	4
4 Research Design and Layout of Report	6
5 Archaeological Excavation	7
5.1 Methodology	7
5.2 Results	7
5.2.1 <i>Field boundaries</i>	7
5.2.2 <i>Field drainage</i>	10
5.2.3 <i>Draw well</i>	10
5.2.4 <i>Other features</i>	10
5.2.5 <i>The midden</i>	10
6 The Finds	11
6.1 Pottery from the midden, <i>George Haggarty</i>	11
6.2 Glass from the midden, <i>Robin Murdoch</i>	11
6.3 Organic finds from the well, <i>Mike Cressey</i>	12
7 Documentary Evidence	14
7.1 Jack's houses and their inhabitants over the century c 1830–1930	14
7.2 A history of Kirkliston parish, focusing on the 1830s and '40s.	16
7.3 Conclusion	21
7.4 Summary of the findings from the census and other records, <i>Sue Anderson</i>	22
8 Discussion & Conclusions, <i>Stuart Mitchell & Sue Anderson</i>	23
9 Acknowledgements	25
10 Notes	26
10.1 Abbreviations	27

11 References28

11.1 Unpublished sources28

 11.1.1 *National map library of Scotland*28

 11.1.2 *General register office, Scotland*28

 11.1.3 *National register of archives Scotland*28

 11.1.4 *National archives of Scotland*28

 11.1.5 *Parliamentary papers*29

12 Appendix: Family Biographies30

12.1 Baxter30

12.2 Gibson30

12.3 Sharp30

12.4 Brash30

12.5 Gilbert31

12.6 Curron or Curran31

12.7 Borthwick31

12.8 Dodds32

12.9 Fleming32

12.10 White32

12.11 Anthony33

12.12 McRiner33

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

1	Location map.3
2	The 1st Edition OS map (extract).4
3	The 2nd Edition OS map (extract)5
4	General plan of site8
5	Detailed plan of Jack's Houses9

LIST OF TABLES

1	Summary of occupants based on the census and other records	22
---	--	----